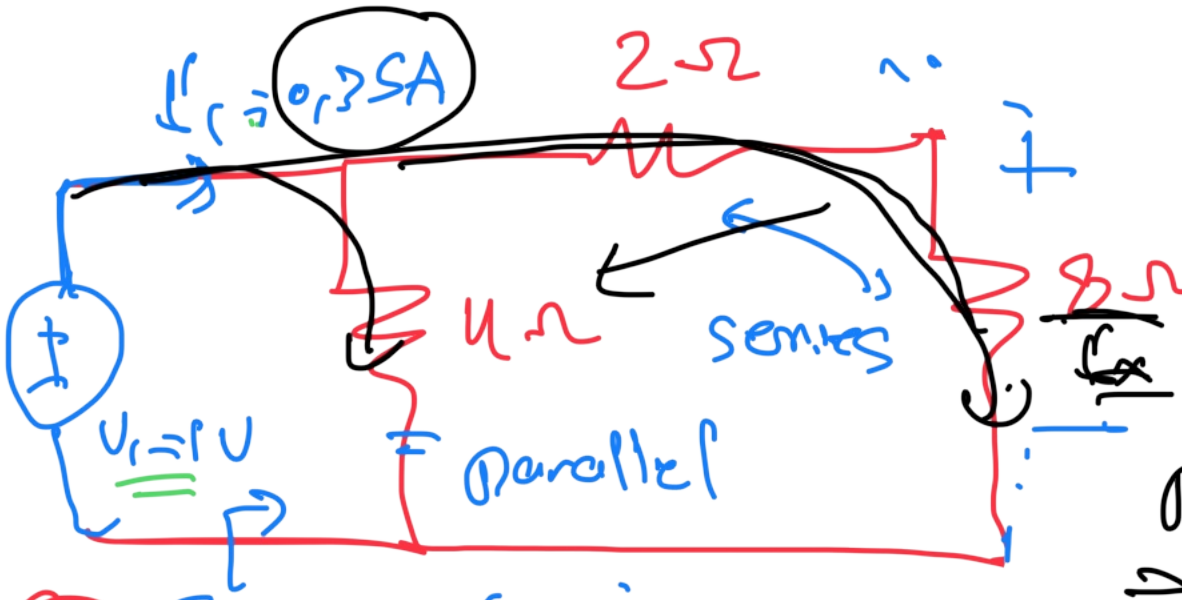
Find Z parameter



parallel → current divider

Z_{21}

b)

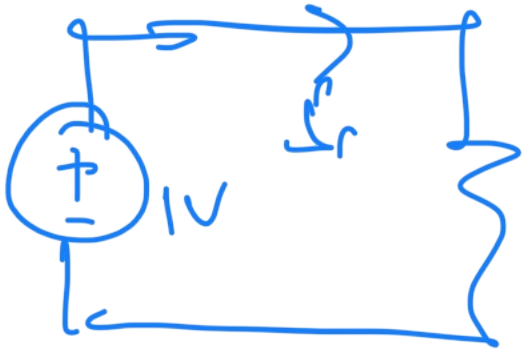
$V_1 = Z_{11} I_1 + Z_{12} I_2$

$V_2 = Z_{21} I_1 + Z_{22} I_2$

$I_2 = 0$ open

$$Z_{11} = \frac{V_1}{I_1}\Big|_{I_2=0} \quad , \quad Z_{21} = \frac{V_2}{I_1}\Big|_{I_2=0}$$

$$Z_{11} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2+8}} = \frac{20}{7}\,\Omega$$



$$Z_{11} = \frac{20}{7}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V}{Z} = \frac{1}{\frac{20}{7}}$$

$$I_1 = 0,35A$$

$$I_x = \frac{4}{4+2+8} * 0{,}3S = 0{,}1\,A$$

$$V_2 = 8 \times 0{,}1 = 0{,}8\,V$$

$$Z_{11} = \frac{20}{7}\,\Omega, \qquad Z_{21} = \frac{0{,}8}{0{,}3S} = \frac{16}{7}\,\Omega$$

$$V_1 = I_1 Z_{11} + I_2 Z_{12}$$

$$V_2 = I_1 Z_{21} + I_2 Z_{22}$$

$I_1 = 0$ open

Z_{22}

$$Z_{12} = \frac{V_1}{I_2}, \qquad Z_{22} = \frac{V_2}{I_2}$$

$$Z_{22} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{4+2}} = \frac{24}{7}\ \Omega$$

$$I_2 = \frac{V_2}{Z_{22}} = \frac{1}{24/7} = \frac{7}{24}\ A$$

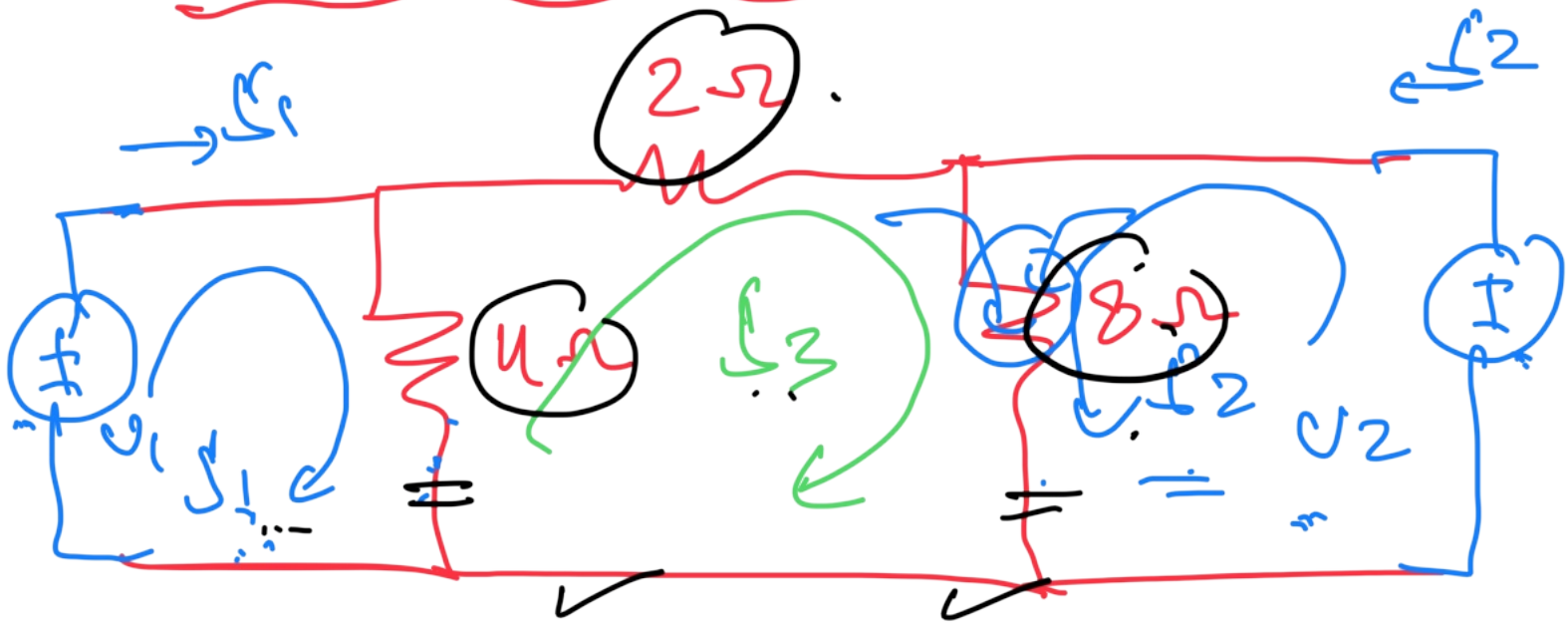
$$I_y = \frac{8}{8+2+4} \times \quad 4/24 = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$V_1 = 4 \times \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{3} V$$

$$Z_{12} = \frac{2/3}{7/24} = 16/7$$

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{20}{7} & 16/7 \\ 16/7 & 24/7 \end{bmatrix} \Omega$$

Find Z parameter



$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 = Z_{11} I_1 + Z_{12} I_2 \\ V_2 = Z_{21} I_1 + Z_{22} I_2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow Z \rightarrow \text{mesh } V$$

mesh (1) $\quad 4I_1 + 0I_2 - 4I_3 = V_1$

mesh (2) $\quad 0I_1 + 8I_2 + 8I_3 = V_2$

mesh (3) $\quad -4I_1 + 8I_2 + 14I_3 = 0$

$$I_3 = \frac{4I_1}{14} - \frac{8I_2}{14}$$

→ ضعها في Z و V

$$V_1 = 4I_1 - \frac{4}{7}\times\frac{4I_1}{14} + 4\times\frac{8I_2}{14}$$

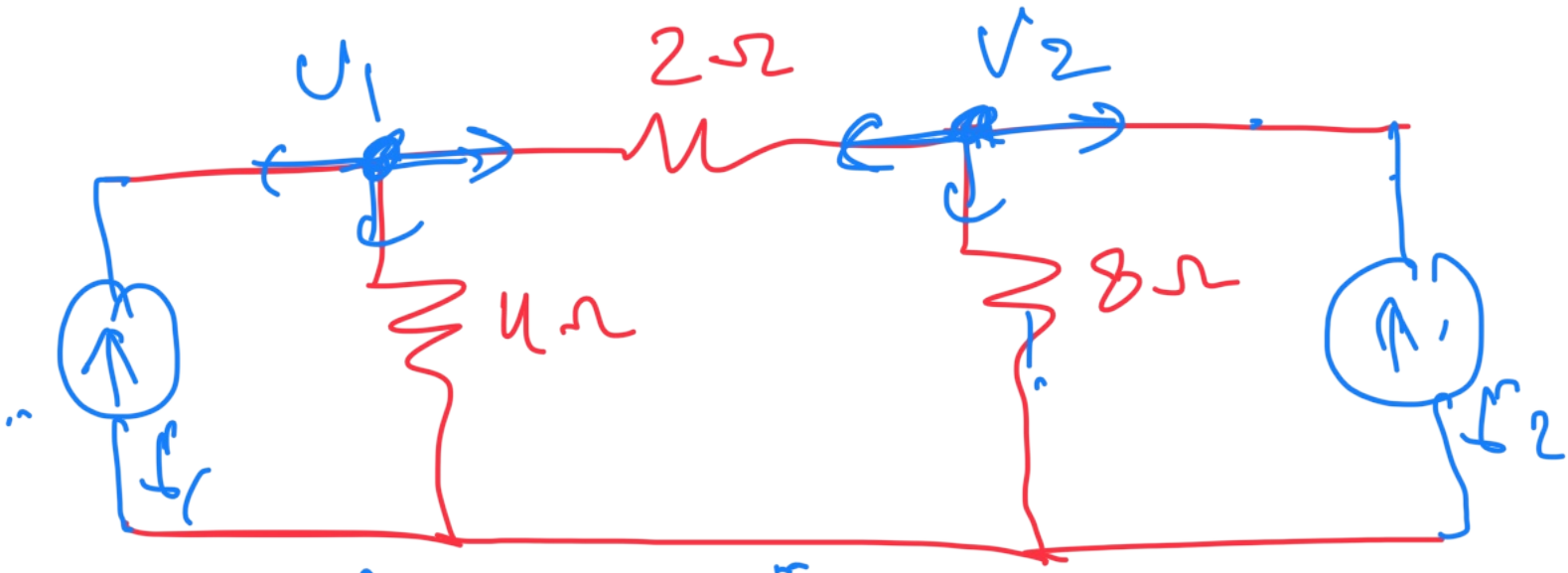
$$\boxed{V_1 = \frac{20}{7}I_1 + \frac{16}{7}I_2}$$

$$V_2 = \frac{8I_2}{14} + \frac{8\times4\,I_1}{14} - \frac{8\times8\,I_2}{14}$$

$$\boxed{V_2 = \frac{16}{7}I_1 + \frac{24}{7}I_2}$$

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{20}{7} & \frac{16}{7} \\ \frac{16}{7} & 24/7 \end{bmatrix}\Omega$$

Find Z parameter



$$I_1 = y_{11} V_1 + y_{12} V_2$$
$$I_2 = y_{21} V_1 + y_{22} V_2$$

→ y → Admittance Mode

node ① $\quad -I_1 + \frac{V_1}{4} + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{2} = 0$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{I_1 = \frac{3}{4} V_1 - \frac{1}{2} V_2} \rightarrow (1)$$

node ② $\quad -I_2 + \frac{V_2}{8} + \frac{V_2 - V_1}{2} = 0$

$$\boxed{I_2 = \frac{-1}{2} V_1 + \frac{5}{8} V_2} \rightarrow (2)$$

$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{4} = 0,75 & \cdots & \frac{-1}{2} = -0,5 \\ \frac{-1}{2} = -0,5 & \cdots & \frac{5}{8} = 0,625 \end{bmatrix}_{2\times 2}$$

$$Z = Y^{-1} \quad \text{or} \quad Y = Z^{-1}$$

mode → 6 → 1 → 5

shift → RCL → A → AC

shift → 4 → 3 → mode ⋯

x^{-1} → =

Mat A

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{20}{7} & \cdots \\ \frac{16}{7} & \frac{24}{7} \end{bmatrix}$$

$\frac{16}{7}$

$\frac{24}{7}$

$20,7$

⋯ ⋯ ⋯